

	Austria		Belgium		France		Germany		Ireland		Italy		The Netherlands		Switzerland		United Kingdom	
	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2
Total no of interviews (n)	80	72	36	22	22	21	47	43	32	25	33	29	32	29	31	25	35	30
Age																		
18-30	14 (18%)	13 (18%)	16 (44%)	10 (45%)	3 (14%)	3 (14%)	10 (21%)	7 (16%)	5 (16%)	1 (4%)	3 (9%)	3 (10%)	8 (25%)	7 (24%)	8 (26%)	5 (20%)	6 (17%)	3 (10%)
31-45	16 (20%)	15 (21%)	6 (17%)	4 (18%)	8 (36%)	7 (33%)	19 (40%)	18 (42%)	13 (41%)	12 (48%)	15 (45%)	11 (38%)	4 (13%)	4 (14%)	6 (19%)	5 (20%)	11 (31%)	10 (33%)
46-60	24 (30%)	22 (31%)	9 (25%)	6 (27%)	6 (27%)	6 (29%)	5 (11%)	5 (12%)	8 (25%)	6 (24%)	8 (24%)	8 (28%)	5 (16%)	4 (14%)	7 (23%)	7 (28%)	11 (31%)	10 (33%)
61-70	20 (25%)	17 (24%)	3 (8%)	1 (5%)	3 (14%)	3 (14%)	8 (17%)	8 (19%)	2 (6%)	2 (8%)	3 (9%)	3 (10%)	8 (25%)	7 (24%)	5 (16%)	4 (16%)	5 (14%)	5 (17%)
70+	6 (8%)	5 (7%)	2 (6%)	1 (5%)	2 (9%)	2 (10%)	5 (11%)	5 (12%)	4 (13%)	4 (16%)	4 (12%)	4 (14%)	7 (22%)	7 (24%)	5 (16%)	4 (16%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)
Gender																		
Female	44 (55%)	41 (57%)	22 (61%)	13 (59%)	10 (45%)	9 (43%)	25 (53%)	23 (53%)	20 (63%)	17 (68%)	22 (67%)	21 (72%)	19 (59%)	17 (59%)	16 (52%)	13 (52%)	20 (57%)	18 (60%)
Male	36 (45%)	31 (43%)	14 (39%)	9 (41%)	12 (55%)	12 (57%)	22 (47%)	20 (47%)	12 (38%)	8 (32%)	11 (33%)	8 (28%)	13 (41%)	12 (41%)	15 (48%)	12 (48%)	14 (40%)	11 (37%)
Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	1 (3%)
Household																		
Single	20 (25%)	19 (26%)	4 (11%)	2 (9%)	6 (27%)	5 (24%)	14 (30%)	13 (30%)	9 (28%)	6 (24%)	7 (21%)	6 (21%)	7 (22%)	7 (24%)	8 (26%)	6 (24%)	4 (11%)	4 (13%)
Couple	35 (44%)	31 (43%)	15 (42%)	10 (45%)	6 (27%)	6 (29%)	16 (34%)	15 (35%)	11 (34%)	11 (44%)	8 (24%)	8 (28%)	16 (50%)	15 (52%)	10 (32%)	9 (36%)	13 (37%)	13 (43%)
Living with child(ren) < 12	8 (10%)	7 (10%)	3 (8%)	2 (9%)	6 (27%)	6 (29%)	8 (17%)	7 (16%)	5 (16%)	4 (16%)	6 (18%)	5 (17%)	3 (9%)	3 (10%)	3 (10%)	2 (8%)	8 (23%)	8 (27%)
Living with child(ren) 12+	11 (14%)	10 (14%)	12 (33%)	7 (32%)	2 (9%)	2 (10%)	4 (9%)	4 (9%)	6 (19%)	4 (16%)	5 (15%)	4 (14%)	3 (9%)	2 (7%)	5 (16%)	5 (20%)	4 (11%)	3 (10%)
Other	6 (8%)	5 (7%)	2 (6%)	1 (5%)	2 (9%)	2 (10%)	5 (11%)	4 (9%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	7 (21%)	6 (21%)	3 (9%)	2 (7%)	5 (16%)	3 (12%)	6 (17%)	2 (7%)
Rural/urban																		
Big town (e.g. capital, +500k)	43 (54%)	38 (53%)	6 (17%)	4 (18%)	7 (32%)	7 (33%)	23 (49%)	22 (51%)	17 (53%)	12 (48%)	14 (42%)	12 (41%)	7 (22%)	6 (21%)	10 (32%)	8 (32%)	5 (14%)	5 (17%)
Medium/small town	19 (24%)	17 (24%)	15 (42%)	7 (32%)	9 (41%)	9 (43%)	12 (26%)	11 (26%)	10 (31%)	9 (36%)	11 (33%)	9 (31%)	15 (47%)	13 (45%)	6 (19%)	5 (20%)	18 (51%)	15 (50%)
Rural (e.g. village)	18 (23%)	17 (24%)	15 (42%)	11 (50%)	6 (27%)	5 (24%)	12 (26%)	10 (23%)	5 (16%)	4 (16%)	8 (24%)	8 (28%)	10 (31%)	10 (34%)	15 (48%)	12 (48%)	12 (34%)	10 (33%)
Employment status																		
Employed (long-term contract)	30 (38%)	27 (38%)	19 (53%)	11 (50%)	11 (50%)	11 (52%)	21 (45%)	21 (49%)	16 (50%)	13 (52%)	10 (30%)	9 (31%)	9 (28%)	9 (31%)	13 (42%)	11 (44%)	17 (49%)	15 (50%)
Self-employed	15 (19%)	14 (19%)	4 (11%)	3 (14%)	1 (5%)	1 (5%)	4 (9%)	4 (9%)	4 (13%)	4 (16%)	9 (27%)	8 (28%)	4 (13%)	3 (10%)	3 (10%)	3 (12%)	5 (14%)	3 (10%)
Employed (short-term/precarious contract)	5 (6%)	3 (4%)	3 (8%)	2 (9%)	3 (14%)	3 (14%)	4 (9%)	3 (7%)	2 (6%)	2 (8%)	3 (9%)	3 (10%)	5 (16%)	4 (14%)	6 (19%)	4 (16%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)
Unemployed	5 (6%)	5 (7%)	3 (8%)	3 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (9%)	3 (7%)	2 (6%)	1 (4%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)	4 (13%)	3 (10%)	1 (3%)	1 (4%)	4 (11%)	3 (10%)
Retired	19 (24%)	17 (24%)	5 (14%)	2 (9%)	4 (18%)	4 (19%)	10 (21%)	10 (23%)	4 (13%)	4 (16%)	3 (9%)	3 (10%)	10 (31%)	10 (34%)	7 (23%)	6 (24%)	5 (14%)	5 (17%)
Other	6 (8%)	6 (8%)	2 (6%)	1 (5%)	3 (14%)	2 (10%)	4 (9%)	2 (5%)	4 (13%)	1 (4%)	6 (18%)	4 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)
Education																		
Less than 10 years	8 (10%)	7 (10%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	2 (9%)	2 (10%)	2 (4%)	2 (5%)	2 (6%)	2 (8%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)	3 (9%)	2 (7%)	10 (32%)	7 (28%)	2 (6%)	2 (7%)
10-14 years (e.g. highschool diploma)	27 (34%)	23 (32%)	10 (28%)	7 (32%)	6 (27%)	6 (29%)	16 (34%)	14 (33%)	3 (9%)	2 (8%)	17 (52%)	16 (55%)	13 (41%)	11 (38%)	3 (10%)	2 (8%)	10 (29%)	6 (20%)
Higher education	45 (56%)	42 (58%)	25 (69%)	15 (68%)	14 (64%)	13 (62%)	29 (62%)	27 (63%)	27 (84%)	21 (84%)	14 (42%)	11 (38%)	16 (50%)	16 (55%)	18 (58%)	16 (64%)	23 (66%)	22 (73%)
Household net income prior to pandemic																		
Up to 1400€/1200GBP/4000CHF per month	9 (11%)	9 (13%)	3 (8%)	2 (9%)	3 (14%)	3 (14%)	6 (13%)	2 (5%)	3 (9%)	1 (4%)	5 (15%)	4 (14%)	7 (22%)	5 (17%)	6 (19%)	5 (20%)	5 (14%)	2 (7%)
1401€/1201GBP/4001CHF - 3000€/2600GBP/7000CHF per month	29 (36%)	27 (38%)	18 (50%)	11 (50%)	3 (14%)	3 (14%)	14 (30%)	15 (35%)	9 (28%)	7 (28%)	22 (67%)	19 (66%)	14 (44%)	13 (45%)	9 (29%)	7 (28%)	5 (14%)	5 (17%)
More than 3000€/2600GBP/7000CHF per month	42 (53%)	36 (50%)	15 (42%)	9 (41%)	16 (73%)	15 (71%)	27 (57%)	26 (60%)	20 (63%)	17 (68%)	6 (18%)	6 (21%)	11 (34%)	11 (38%)	16 (52%)	13 (52%)	25 (71%)	23 (77%)