

Appendix 1: Included texts within each research tradition by year of publication

1. Nursing

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2. Autobiographical Text with Birthing Philosophy

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Halfmoon, Hygeia. *Primal Mothering in a Modern World*. California: Maul Bros. Publishing, 1998.

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Margulis, Jennifer. "Do-it-yourself birth." *Mothering* no. 162 (Sep-Oct 2010): 42-51.

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3. Midwifery

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Dahlen, Hannah, Melanie Jackson, Jeni Stevens, "Homebirth, freebirth and doulas: Casualty and consequences of a broken maternity system." *Women and Birth* 24 (2011): 47-50.

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6. Sociology

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9. Anthropology

Tsing, Anna Lowenhaupt. "Monster Stories: Women Charged with Perinatal Endangerment." In Ginsburg F and Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing *Uncertain Terms: Negotiating Gender in American Culture* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1990): 282-299.

Elvira Belaunde, Luisa. "Women's Strength: Unassisted Birth Among the Piro of Amazonian Peru." *Journal of the Anthropological Society of Oxford* 31, no 1 (2000): 31-43.

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